

List of the Naturalised Plants of Extra-Tropical Western Australia. By C. A. Gardner, Department of Agriculture, Perth.

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The following list of plants has been compiled from various sources, and, together with a few species not previously recorded, represents those species of plants which, originally natives of other countries, have been introduced and become naturalised here. The greater number of these species are well known either as plants of fodder value, or as weeds, while a few are apparently scarce, or are establishing themselves, and at the present time are only known from a few localities.

Apart from the very incomplete list drawn up by W. B. Alexander, C. E. Lane-Poole, and D. A. Herbert in Vol. VI. of this Society's Journal, no list of the naturalised plants of this State has been published, and it is hoped that this list will serve as a basis for any future work that might be attempted.

In compiling this paper, only that portion of the State which lies to the south of the 26th parallel of latitude (Shark's Bay) has been included. There are, therefore, some species omitted which are naturalised in the area to the north of this line, and some which are indigenous there are included as naturalised plants in the southern area.

As referred to in this paper, the "South-West" does not refer to the political South-West Division, but for convenience is a name that has been applied for the purpose of this paper, to that portion of the State bounded on the north by the Eastern Railway, and on the east by the Great Southern Railway. This, of course, is not a biological boundary, but one adopted for convenience.

The number of species now recorded as naturalised in extra-tropical Western Australia is 237. Of this number 48 originally come from the Mediterranean region, 34 are from South Africa, 11 from North America, and 7 from South America. Three are from other parts of Australia. The greater portion of the remaining species are of European or Asiatic origin, and a few are cosmopolitan. Most of the Gramineae are of European origin, while the greater number of the Compositae belong to the Mediterranean region.

The following species, although included in the previous list referred to above, have, for what are considered good reasons, been omitted from this paper:—

Cuscuta europaea, (*Enothera odorata*, *Olea europaea*, *Lolium perenne*, *Medicago sativa*, *Trifolium medium*, *T. pratense*, *Onopordon acanthum*, and *Xanthium strumarium*.

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MONOCOTYLEDONEAE.

Gramineae.

<i>Andropogon halepensis</i> , (L.) Sibth.	Johnson Grass	Mediterranean
<i>Tragus racemosus</i> , (L.) Haller	Small Burr-grass	Medit. & Afghan.
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> , Poir	Paspalum	Brazil
<i>Paspalum distichum</i> , Linn.	Water-Couch	Trop. and Sub- trop. Reg.
<i>Echinochloa colona</i> , (L.) Linn.	—	Cosmopolitan
(<i>Panicum colonum</i> , L.)		
<i>Echinochloa Crus-Galli</i> , (L.) Beauv. (<i>Panicum Crus- Galli</i> , L.)	Barnyard Grass	Cosmopolitan
<i>Digitaria marginata</i> , Linn. (<i>Panicum sanguinale</i> , L.)	Crab-Grass	Cosmopolitan
A common summer-grass in the Metropolitan area, and a weed in gardens and orchards.		
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> , (L.) Scop.	Ditto.	
(<i>Panicum sanguinale</i> , L.)		
<i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i> , Benth.	Burr-grass	N. America
<i>Pennisetum villosum</i> , R.Br.	—	Abyssn.
<i>Ehrharta brevifolia</i> , Schrad.	Veldt Grass	S. Africa
<i>Ehrharta brevifolia</i> , Schrad. var. <i>cuspidata</i> , Nees.	Veldt Grass	S. Africa
Common winter grass in the South-West, introduced in early days.		
<i>Ehrharta calycina</i>	Veldt Grass	S. Africa
<i>Ehrharta longiflora</i>	Veldt Grass	S. Africa
Common on the western coastal plain, particularly in Metropolitan area.		
* <i>Phalaris canariensis</i> , Linn.	Canary Grass	E. & N. Africa
<i>Phalaris minor</i> , Retz.	Canary Grass	Europe, Asia and Africa
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> , Linn.	Scented Vernal Grass	Europe, Asia and N. Africa
<i>Oryzopsis miliacea</i> , (L.) Aschers et Sch.	Many-flowered Millet.	Medit. Reg.

<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> , Desf.	Beard-Grass	Almost Cosmop.
<i>Agrostis alba</i> , Linn.	Creeping Bent- grass	Europe & Asia
	Confined to South-West.	
<i>Agrostis verticillata</i> , Vill.	—	Europe
	Confined to South-West.	
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i> , L.	Hare's-tail-grass	Europe and N.
	Scarce.	Africa
<i>Aira capillaris</i> , Host.	—	Europe & Asia
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> , Linn.	Silvery Hairgrass	Europe & Asia
* <i>Aira minuta</i> , L.	—	Europe & Asia
<i>Aira praeox</i> , L.	—	Europe & Asia
<i>Avena barbata</i> , Brotero.	Yatheroo-Oat	Medit., As. Minor & Arabia
<i>Avena fatua</i> , Linn.	Black, or Wild Oat	Europe & N. Asia
	Widely distributed.	
<i>Avena sterilis</i> , L.	Oat	Medit. & Asia
<i>Arrhenatherum avenaceum</i> (L.) Beauv.	Tall Oat Grass	Europe & Asia
	Only recorded from Denmark.	
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> , Linn.	Yorkshire Fog	Europe
	Confined to South-West, in moister soils.	
<i>Pentaschistis Thunbergii</i> (Kunth) Stapf.	—	South Africa
	Only known from Guildford district.	
<i>Koeleria phleoides</i> , Pers.	—	Mediterranean
<i>Briza maxima</i> , Linn.	Blowfly, or Large Quaking Grass	Mediterranean
	A common and widely distributed species.	
<i>Briza minor</i> , Linn.	Lesser Quaking Grass	Europe
	Common and widely distributed.	
* <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> , Linn.	Cocksfoot Grass	Europe & Asia
<i>Poa annua</i> , Linn.	Goose-grass	Cosmopolitan
	Common.	
<i>Poa bulbosa</i> , Linn.	—	Europe
<i>Festuca bromoides</i> , Linn.	Silver-grass	Temperate Reg.
<i>Festuca elatior</i> , Linn.	—	Europe
<i>Festuca Myuros</i> , Linn.	Silver-grass	Almost Cosmop.
	A very common species, with wide range.	
<i>Festuca rigida</i> , (L.) Kunth.	—	Europe & Asia
<i>Bromus madritensis</i> , Linn.	Madrid Brome	Mediterranean
	Fairly common.	
<i>Bromus maximus</i> , Desf.	Great Brome, or Spear-grass	Europe
<i>Bromus mollis</i> , Linn.	Soft Brome	Europe
	A common species in the South-West.	

Bromus sterilis	Sterile Brome	Europe & W. Asia
	Not very common.	
Cynodon dactylon, Pers.	Couch-grass	Cosmopolitan
	Native to the North, naturalised in moister parts of South-West.	
Brachypodium distachyum, R. et S.	—	Mediterranean
	Only recorded from Walebing.	
*Chloris gayana	Rhodes-grass	Tropical Africa
Lolium multiflorum, Lam.	Italian Rye Grass	France
Lolium subulatum, Vis.	Wimmera Rye	Sth. Europe
	Grass	
Lolium temulentum, Linn.	Drake, or Darnel.	Europe & Asia
	Common in cultivations.	
Lepturus incurvatus, Trin.	Curly Hard-grass.	Europe
Hordeum murinum, Linn.	Barley-grass.	Cosmopolitan
	A very common species.	

In addition to the above grasses, Wheat, Oats, Barley and Rye are naturalised in places.

Cyperaceae.

*Cyperus rotundus, Linn.	Java-grass or Nut-grass	Cosmopolitan
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Araceae.

Richardia africana, Kunth.	Arum Lily	S. Africa
	Now naturalised in swampy spots of the South-West.	

Pontederiaceae.

Eichhornia crassipes, Solms.	Water-hyacinth.	Tropical America
	In fresh-water lakes and creeks, in the Metropolitan area.	

Juncaceae.

†Juncus bufonius, Linn.	Toad-rush.	Cosmopolitan
Juncus capitatus, Weig.	Capitate Rush.	Cosmopolitan

Liliaceae.

Asphodelus fistulosus, Linn.	Onion-weed	Medit. Reg.
	Common in the Metropolitan Area.	
†Bulbinella caudata, Kunth.	—	South Africa.
Allium triquetrum, Linn.	—	Europe & N. Africa

Recorded from Perth, apparently naturalised.

Amaryllidaceae.

†Zephyranthes atamasco, Herb.		America
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Iridaceae.

Watsonia angusta, Ker.	"Watsonia"	S. Africa
	Escaped from Gardens, and now naturalised in the South-West.	

Romulea rosea, (L.) Eckl.	Guildford Grass	S. Africa
	Common in the South-West.	
Homeria collina (Thunb.) Vent.	Cape-Tulip	S. Africa
	Common in the York and Northam districts.	
Homeria miniata, Sweet.	Cape-Tulip	S. Africa
Babiana plicata (Thunb.) Ker.	—	S. Africa
Ferraria undulata, Linn.	—	S. Africa
†Hesperantha falcata, Ker.	—	S. Africa
Freesia refracta	Freesia	S. Africa

DICOTYLEDONEAE.

Urticaceae.

Urtica urens, Linn.	Nettle	Temperate Reg.
	Not common.	

Polygonaceae.

Rumex acosella, Linn.	Sheep Sorrel.	Europe & Asia
	Common in South-West.	
*Rumex conglomeratus, Murray	Clustered Dock	Europe & Asia
*Rumex crispus, Linn.	Curled Dock	Europe & Asia
*Rumex pulcher, Linn.	Fiddle Dock	Europe & Asia
Emex australis, Stein.	Double-Gee	S. Africa
	Common.	
Polygonum aviculare, Linn.	Wire-weed	Cosmopolitan
	Widely distributed and common.	

Chenopodiaceae.

Chenopodium album, Linn.	Fathen	Almost Cosmop.
	A cultivated variety known as "Mexican Spinach" also appears to have escaped from cultivation.	
Chenopodium ambrosioides, L.	Mexican Tea	Trop. & Temp. Reg.
†Chenopodium glaucum, Linn.		Europe & Asia
*Chenopodium murale, Linn.	Nettle-leaved Fathen	Cosmopolitan
†Chenopodium olidum, S. Wats.	—	N.S.W. & Qld. (Aust.)

Amarantaceae.

†Amarantus paniculatus, Linn.	Red Leg	North America
Amarantus retroflexus, Linn.	—	North America

Phytolaccaceae.

Phytolacca octandra, L.	Red-Ink Plant	Japan
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Aizoaceae.

Mesembrianthemum crystallinum, L.	Ice-plant	Europe, Calif. & S. Africa
	Fairly common.	

† <i>Mesembrianthemum edule</i> , L.	Hottentot Fig	South Africa
<i>Mesembrianthemum tumidum</i> , Haw.	—	South Africa

Recorded from the Albany district.

Pertulacaceae.

<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> , Linn.	Purslane.	Native to the warmer parts of Australia
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Naturalised in S.W. Australia.

Caryophyllaceae.

<i>Silene gallica</i> , Linn.	Catchfly.	Europe & Asia
	Common in South-West.	
<i>Tunica prolifera</i> (L.) Scop.	Wild Carnation.	Europe
	Common in cultivations.	
<i>Saponaria Vaccaria</i> , Linn.	Soapwort	Europe
	Not very Common.	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> , Thuill.	Chickweed	Temp. & Sub-trop. Reg.
<i>Sagina apetala</i> , Arduino.	—	Europe
<i>Spergula arvensis</i> , Linn.	Corn Spurry	Europe
<i>Spergularia Boecknei</i> (Soleirol) Steud.	—	Europe
<i>Spergularia campestris</i> (L.) Aschers.	Sand Spurry	Europe
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> , Loef.	—	Europe
<i>Stellaria media</i> , (L.) Vili.	Chickweed	Europe
	Very common.	

Ranunculaceae.

<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i> , Linn.	“Buttercup”	Europe
	Rare.	

Papaveraceae.

<i>Argemone mexicana</i> , Linn.	Mexican Poppy	N. America
<i>Fumaria muralis</i> , Sond.	Fumitory	Europe & temp. Asia

Common in the moister parts of the South-West.

Cruciferae.

<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> , (L.) A.D.C.	Sand Rocket	Europe
<i>Roripa Nasturtium-aquaticum</i> , Hayek.	Watercress	North temp. Reg

In streams in the South-West.

* <i>Barbarea praecox</i> , R.Br.	Early Winter Cress	West Europe
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> , R.Br.	—	Europe & temp. Asia

Sisymbrium officinale, Linn.	Hedge Mustard	Europe & W. Asia
Sisymbrium orientale, Linn.	Wild Mustard	Europe
	Common.	
Brassica Sinapistrum, Boiss	Charlock, or Wild Mustard	Europe & W. Asia
Capsella Bursa-pastoris, (L.) Moench.	Shepherd's Purse	Temperate Reg.
	Very common, and widely distributed.	
Lepidium Draba, Linn.	Hoary Cress	Europe
Coronopus didymus, (L.) Sm.	Swine Cress	Cosmopolitan
	Common in the South-West.	
Heliophila pusilla, Linn.	—	S. Africa
	In the Metropolitan Area.	
Cakile maritima, Scop.	Sea Rocket	Europe & Asia
	Common on the sea coast.	
Raphanus Raphanistrum	Wild Radish	Temperate Reg.
	Very common in cultivations.	

Resedaceae.

Reseda luteola, Linn.	Wild Mignonette	Europe & Asia
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Rosaceae.

Rubus fruticosus, L.	Blackberry	Europe
	Fairly common in shady valleys in South-West.	
Rosa rubiginosa, Linn.	Sweetbriar	Europe & Asia
		Minor

Leguminosae.

Ulex europaeus, Linn.	Furze	West Europe
	Naturalised in the Albany district.	
Psoralea pinnata, Linn.	Taylorina	S. Africa
	Naturalised in the Albany district.	
Medicago denticulata, Willd.	Burr Trefoil	Europe
	Fairly common, and widely distributed.	
Medicago lupulina, Linn.	English Trefoil	Europe, Asia & North Africa
Medicago arabica, (L.) All.	Spotted Trefoil	Europe & W. Asia
Melilotus alba, Desr.	Bokhara Clover	Europe & W. Asia
	Apparently rare.	
Melilotus indica, All.	King Island Melilot	Europe & W. Asia
Trifolium angustifolium, L.	Narrow-leaved Clover	Mediterranean
Trifolium arvense, L.	Hare's-foot Clover	Europe & W. Asia
Trifolium cernuum, Brot.	Drooping-flowered Clover	Portugal
Trifolium dubium, Sibth.	Yellow Suckling Clover	Europe

Common, and widely distributed in South-West.

Trifolium fragiferum, Linn.	Strawberry Clover	Europe
	Rare.	
Trifolium glomeratum, L.	Clustered Clover	Europe & Asia
	Fairly common in South West.	
Trifolium incarnatum, L.	Crimson Clover	Europe
	Rare.	
Trifolium lappaceum, Linn.	Star Clover.	Asia Minor
	Only recorded from Moore River.	
Trifolium procumbens, L.	Hop Clover	Europe & W. Asia
	A common species, widely distributed.	
Trifolium repens, L.	White, or Dutch Clover	Europe & Russian As.
Trifolium resupinatum, Linn.	Shaftal Clover	Mediterranean
*Trifolium striatum, L.	Knotted Clover	West Asia
Trifolium subterraneum, L.	Subterranean Clover	Europe
Trifolium tomentosum, Linn.	Woolly Clover	Medit. Reg
Lotus angustissimus, Linn.	Manjimup Clover	Europe & Asia
Lotus hispidus, Desf.	Boyd's Clover	Europe & N. Africa
Vicia genella, Crantz.	Slender Vetch	Europe & Asia
Vicia hirsuta, (L.) S. F. Gray	Hairy Vetch	Medit. Reg.
Vicia sativa, Linn.	Vetch	Europe & N. Africa
Lupinus hirsutus, Linn.	Blue Lupin	Mediterranean
Acacia pyrenantha, Benth.	S. Australian Golden Wattle	S. Aust. & Vic.
	Recorded from the Mundaring district.	

Geraniaceae.

Geranium molle, Linn.	Wild Geranium	Europe & W. Asia
Erodium cicutarium, (L.) L'Herit.	Crowfoot	Cosmopolitan
	Very common, distributed throughout the southern part of the State.	
Erodium moschatum, (L.) L'Herit.	Crowfoot	Europe & W. Asia
*Pelargonium graveolens, (Thunb.) L'Herit.	Rose Geranium	S. Africa

Oxalidaceae.

Oxalis cernua, Thunb.	Soursob	S. Africa
Oxalis polyphylla, Jacq.	—	S. Africa
	Rare.	
Oxalis variabilis, Jacq.	—	S. Africa
	Rare.	

Linaceae.

Linum flavum, Linn.	Yellow Flax	Europe & Asia Minor
	Fairly common in the Blackwood district.	
*Linum gallicum, Linn.	Flax	Medit. & Abyssn.

Zygophyllaceae.

Tribulus terrestris, Linn. Caltrop Mediterranean

Euphorbiaceae.

Euphorbia dendroides, Linn. ———— Medit. coasts
Euphorbia peplus, Linn. Milkweed Europe & Asia
Euphorbia terracina, Linn. Geraldton Carna- Mediterranean
tion Weed
Ricinus communis, Linn. Castor-oil Plant Africa (?)
Eremocarpus setigerus, Benth. Dove-weed California
Only recorded from the Moora district.

Malvaceae.

Lavatera trimestris, Linn. ———— Medit. Reg.
Only recorded from the Bunbury district.
Malva parviflora, Linn. Small-flowered Mediterranean
Mallow
**Malva rotundifolia*, Linn. Marsh Mallow Europe & N. Asia
Modiola caroliniana, (L.) ———— S. America
G. Don.

Cactaceae.

Opuntia monacantha, Haw. Prickly-Pear S. America

Onagraceae.

Oenothera biennis, Linn. Evening Primrose N. America

Umbelliferae.

Bupleurum protractum, Link ———— East Medit. Reg.
et Hoffm.
Recorded from Katanning and Gnowangerup.
Foeniculum vulgare, Mill. Fennel Europe & Asia
Ammi majus, Linn. ———— Europe, Asia &
N. Africa
Petroselinum sativum, Hoffm. ———— Europe & Medit.
Reg.

Primulaceae.

Anagallis arvensis, Linn. Red Pimpernel Europe & temp.
Asia

Widely distributed.
Anagallis foemina, Mill. Blue Pimpernel Europe & temp.
Asia

Very common.

Gentianaceae.

**Centaurium Erythraea*, "Centaury" Europe
Rafn.

Asclepiadaceae.

- Gomphocarpus fruticosus*, Wild Cotton *Medit. Reg.*
R.Br.

Convolvulaceae.

- Convolvulus arvensis*, Linn. Bindweed Europe
Cuscuta Epithymum, Linn. Dodder Europe & N. Asia

Hydrophyllaceae.

- Wigandia urens*, H.B. & K. — Mexico
Found in the Metropolitan Area, escaped from gardens,
and now naturalised.

Boraginaceae.

- Echium plantagineum*, Linn. Patterson's Curse *Medit. Reg.*
Very common in many places.
Lithospermum arvense, Linn. Whiteweed Europe
Established in some places.

Labiatae.

- Rosmarinus officinalis*, Linn. Rosemary *Medit. Reg.*
Naturalised around New Norcia.
Marrubium vulgare, Linn. Horehound Europe, Asia &
N. Africa
Salvia verbenaca, Linn. Wild Sage Europe & Asia
Stachys arvensis, Linn. Stagger-weed North temp. Reg.
Very common in the Metropolitan Area.
Moluccella laevis, Linn. "Shell Plant" Western Asia
Naturalised around Bremer Bay, where it is said to be
common, and recorded also from Gnowangerup.
Leonotis Leonurus, R.Br. Lion's Ear S. Africa
Naturalised at Fremantle.
**Mentha Pulegium*, Linn. Pennyroyal Europe, Asia &
N. Africa

Solanaceae.

- Solanum aculeatissimum*, Devil's Apple S. America
Jacq.
Recorded from Bayswater.
Solanum nigrum, Linn. var. — Cosmopolitan
Solanum rostratum, Dun. Buffalo Burr Mexico
Solanum sodomaeum, Linn. Apple of Sodom *Medit. & S. Africa*
Common in the littoral tracts.
Datura stramonium, Linn. Thorn Apple Trop. & Sub-trop.
Regions
†*Datura Tatula*, Linn. Purple-flowered Trop. & Sub-trop.
Thorn Apple Regions
Nicotiana glauca, R. Grah. Tree Tobacco Argentine
Lycium ferocissimum, Miers. Boxthorn
Widely distributed, but not common.

Scrophulariaceae.

- Verbascum virgatum*, Stokes. Twiggy Mullein Europe
 **Linaria elatine*, Mill. Pointed Toadflax Europe & Asia
Limosella aquatica, Linn. — Temperate Reg.
 Recorded from Armadale.
Parentucellia latifolia, (L.) Bartsja Medit. & S.W.
 Caruel Asia
 A common species to the South-West.
Parentucellia viscosa (L.) Bartsja Medit. Reg.
 Caruel.
 Recorded from various stations of the West coastal plain.
Bellardia trixago, All. — Europe & S.
 (Bartsia trixago, Kun.) Africa
Dischisma arenarium, E. Mey. — S. Africa
 Recorded from Margaret River district.
Dischisma capitatum, — S. Africa
 (Thunb.) Choisy
 Common in the Swan River district.

Orobanchaceae.

- Orobanche cernua*, Loefl. Broom Rape Almost Cosmop.
 Common in the Metropolitan district.

Plantaginaceae.

- Plantago lanceolata*, Linn. Rib-grass Europe, Asia &
 N. America
 †*Plantago major*, Linn. Rib-grass Europe & N. Asia

Cucurbitaceae.

- Cucumis myriocarpus*, Wild Melon S. Africa
 Naudin.

Common in the Eastern districts.

Campanulaceae.

- Wahlenbergia capensis*, Cape Bluebell S. Africa
 A.D.C.

A recent introduction into the Metropolitan area.

- Monopsis debilis*, (Linn. f.) — S. Africa
 Presl.

Fairly common in the moister soils of the Metropolitan and Midlands districts.

Compositae.

- Centaurea calcitrapa*, Linn. Purple Cockspur Europe
Centaurea melitensis, Linn. Yellow Cockspur Europe & S.
 America
 **Centaurea solstitialis*, Linn. Yellow Cockspur Europe
Cynara scolymus, Linn. Artichoke Medit. Reg.

* <i>Silybum marianum</i> , Gaertn.	Spotted Thistle	Europe, N. Africa & Asia
<i>Carduus lanceolatus</i> , Linn.	Spear Thistle	Europe
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> , L.	Slender Thistle	West & South Europe
<i>Kentrophyllum lanatum</i> , A.D.C.	Star Thistle	Mediterranean
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i> , Linn.	—	N. America
	Recorded from York.	
<i>Erigeron linifolius</i> , Willd.	—	Mediterranean
<i>Inula graveolens</i> , Desf.	Stinkwort	Mediterranean
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> , Linn.	Bathurst Burr	Cosmopolitan
	Widely distributed, but not very common.	
† <i>Galinsoga parviflora</i> , Cav.	—	S. America
<i>Ursinia anthemoides</i> , Gaertn.	—	S. Africa
	A common weed of the Metropolitan Area.	
<i>Cotula bipinnata</i> , Thunb.	—	S. Africa
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> , Linn.	Groundsel	Europe
<i>Cryptostemma calendulaceum</i> , R.Br.	Cape-weed	S. Africa
	A second species of this genus has made its appearance during recent years near Kalgoorlie.	
<i>Tripteris clandestina</i> , Less.	Stinking Roger	S. Africa
	Widely distributed and common.	
<i>Cichorium Intybus</i> , Linn.	Chicory	Europe & Asia
<i>Arnoseris minima</i> , Dum.	—	Europe
<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i> , Linn.	Flatweed-Dan- delion	Europe & N. Africa
	Very common.	
* <i>Sonchus asper</i> , Hill.	Rough Milk- thistle	Cosmopolitan
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> , Linn.	Common Milk- thistle	Cosmopolitan
	Common weed.	
* <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> , Weber.	Common Dandelion	Europe & Asia
<i>Lactuca saligna</i> , Linn.	Prickly Lettuce	Asia & N. Africa
<i>Lactuca scariola</i> , Linn.	Prickly Lettuce	Europe & W. Asia

* Not seen by Author. Recorded by D. A. Herbert, Journ. Roy. Soc. W.A., vi. (part i.).

† Not seen by Author. Recorded by R. Helms, Journal of Agriculture, W.A., Series I.